

## **Maha Rafi Atal Curriculum Vitae**

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### **PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS**

July 2021 – present: Lecturer (Assistant Professor) in Global Economy, School of Social and Political Sciences, University of Glasgow  
Dual appointment: Politics & International Relations and Economic & Social History

2018 – 2021: Postdoctoral Research Fellow, Department of Management, Society and Communication, Copenhagen Business School

2019: Visiting Fellow, Centre for Competition, Regulation and Economic Development, University of Johannesburg

### **EDUCATION**

Ph.D., 2019: Politics and International Studies, University of Cambridge  
Thesis: “When Companies Rule: Corporate Political Authority in India, Kenya, and South Africa.”  
Committee:  
Supervisors: Dr. Alastair Fraser (SOAS); Prof. Helen Thompson (Cambridge)  
Examiners: Prof. Jason Sharman (Cambridge); Prof. Anna Leander (Graduate Institute, Geneva)

M.A, 2009: Business and Economics Journalism, Columbia University  
Thesis topic: Corporate history of General Motors, focused on technological innovation and the role of automotive manufacturing in post-war America

B.A. (Hons.), 2008: History and Comparative Literature, Brown University  
Thesis: “Anglo-French Relations and Radical Politics: The Case of GWM Reynolds, 1835-1853”  
Member, Phi Beta Kappa Society  
2006-2007: Visiting Student (History and English), University of Oxford

### **PUBLICATIONS**

#### **Journal Articles**

2021: (with Lisa Ann Richey) “Commodifying Covid-19: Humanitarian Communication at the Onset of a Global Pandemic,” *New Political Science* 43 (4): 421-450.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/07393148.2021.1997538>

2021: "Measuring the Wages of Whiteness: A Project for Political Economists," *Global Perspectives* 2 (1). <https://doi.org/10.1525/gp.2021.22154>

2021: "The Janus Faces of Silicon Valley," *Review of International Political Economy* 28 (2): 336-350. <http://doi.org/10.1080/09692290.2020.1830830>

2018: "The Cultural and Economic Power of Advertisers in the Business Press," *Journalism* (2018) 19 (8): 1078-1095. <http://doi.org/10.1177/1464884917725162>.

2017: "White Capital: Corporate Social Responsibility and the Failure of Transformation in post-apartheid South Africa" *Extractive Industries and Society* (2017) 4 (4): 735-743. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.exis.2017.10.007>

2015: (with Gabrielle Petersen) "A 'place-in-the-world': Foreign Interventions in Africa," *Cambridge Review of International Affairs* (2015) 28 (2): 205-209.

2008: "GWM Reynolds in Paris, 1835-1836: A New Discovery," *Notes and Queries* (2008) 55 (4): 448-453.

### **Book Chapters**

2022 (forthcoming): "Corporate Social Responsibility: Development on Whose Terms?," in Emil Dauncey, ed. *The Companion to Development Studies. 4<sup>th</sup> edition* (Routledge).

2017: "Competing Forms of Media Capture in Developing Democracies," in Anya Schiffrin, ed. *In the Service of Power: Media Capture and the Threat to Democracy* (Washington, D.C.: Center for International Media Assistance).

### **Works in Progress**

*When Companies Rule*, Monograph in progress

Book manuscript considering corporate social responsibility as a governance regime, and situating contemporary cases in the history of corporations as governing authorities from colonial times to the present. Challenges recent accounts of globalization which frame corporate power as a new phenomenon linked to state weakness and "deterritorialization," by developing a new model of corporate power as "Company Rule."

"The Nature of (Corporate) Power: Making Room for Ideology in the Study of Private Governance," To be submitted to [European Journal of International Relations](#)

Conceptual paper laying out the failures of economics, history and political science in explaining corporate governance work and linking these to the limits of Weberian state theory. Argues that the concept of 'Rule' provides a mechanism for describing the political authority of corporations and other non-state actors that does not depend on state weakness, and is more attuned to the ideological, rather than instrumental, dimensions of private governance. Challenges the Weberian understanding of the state holding or requiring a monopoly on the legitimate use of force.

"A 'California Effect' for Human Rights: South Africa and the Bilateral Investment Regime," To be submitted to [Regulation and Governance](#)

Empirical paper examining the fallout of South Africa's 2015 decision to withdraw from investment treaties and renegotiate its investment relations on terms that require foreign

corporations to comply with the country's stringent racial justice legislation. Argues that the partial success of this policy suggests that emerging markets have greater scope to raise regulatory standards than "race to the bottom" scholarship holds.

"There's an App for That": Mobile Finance, Monopoly Banks and Economic Development in South Africa" (with Pamela Mondliwa), To be submitted to World Development

Empirical paper analyzing the rise of mobile finance applications in South Africa and their implications for financial inclusion. Argues that while presented as a means to reach previously unbanked and underbanked communities, the reliance of these applications on access to advanced smartphone infrastructure accessible primarily to the urban middle-class undermines their emancipatory potential.

"Legitimizing Solidarity: Corporate Partnerships and the Political Climate for Humanitarianism," To be submitted to Development and Change

Empirical paper examining the strategic logic behind a long-running partnership between IKEA and Save the Children in which proceeds from the sale of stuffed toys are donated to combat child labor in South Asia. Argues that such partnerships with the private sector have allowed Save the Children to retain legitimacy in India during a period of political crackdown on nonprofit organizations, while its reputation as a philanthropic donor has facilitated market access into the Indian retail sector for IKEA.

"Globalizing Regulation: A New Progressive Agenda for Trade and Investment," To be submitted to Global Perspectives

Agenda-setting paper reviewing changes in the international trade and investment regime since 2008, including deadlock at the WTO, the rise of climate change as a global governance priority and populist backlash against investment arbitration. Argues that states can resolve these crises jointly by creating space within the trade and investment regime for meaningful regulation of international business.

## **Research Reports and Working Papers**

2021: (with Adriano Pedrana and Lisa Ann Richey) The Institutional Context of Humanitarian Helping in Contemporary Italy, Centre for Business and Development Studies, 3 May.

2020: 'Not Every Time is the Right-Time for Real-Time Marketing': Branding in the Covid-19 Pandemic, Centre for Business and Development Studies, August 7.

2012: Drugs and Violence in Mexico: Public Policy vs Public Opinion. Hills Program on Governance, Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C. March 21.

2010: Governance of Financial Institutions. Hills Program on Governance, Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, D.C., March 31.

## **GRANTS AND AWARDS**

2021: Awarded \$2500 from World Bank/Government of New Zealand for "Globalizing Regulation: A New Progressive Agenda for Trade and Investment." This grant forms part of *Rethinking Multilateralism*, a \$50,000 collaborative international project using social science research to develop a new policy agenda for global economic governance.

2019-2023: Co-investigator, *Commodifying Compassion*, \$672,000. Collaborative project funded by the Independent Research Fund Denmark researches the rise and consequences of commercial products sold to benefit humanitarian causes. As Co-I, responsible for case study research in the United States, United Kingdom and India, as well as contributing to comparative findings incorporating project research in Italy, Denmark, Peru and the Democratic Republic of Congo. Lead on project's digital and mass media output.

2019: Awarded Research Travel Grant from Otto Mønsted Fonden

2014: Awarded Doctoral Research Grant from Cambridge Political Economy Society

2013: Awarded Atlantic Studentship at Trinity Hall, Cambridge

2009: Awarded Research Travel Grant from Pulitzer Center on Crisis Reporting

## INVITED TALKS

2019: "When Corporations Rule: Platform Power," Invited address, Sheffield Political Economy Institute Annual Conference, British Academy, London, November 8<sup>th</sup>

2019: "White Capital: Corporate Social Responsibility and the Limits of Transformation in post-apartheid South Africa," Centre for Competition, Regulation and Economic Development, Johannesburg, October 7<sup>th</sup>

2019: "The Nature of (Corporate) Power: Making Room for Ideology in the Study of Corporate Political Authority," Institute for International Management, Loughborough University, May 16<sup>th</sup>

2019: "Reporting Human Rights Today," Centre for Governance and Human Rights, University of Cambridge, May 1<sup>st</sup>

2019: "The Janus Faces of Silicon Valley," *Political Economy on Trial* workshop, hosted by *Review of International Political Economy* and *New Political Economy*, Sheffield Political Economy Research Institute, University of Sheffield, March 18<sup>th</sup>

2018: "Corporate Surveillance and Corporate Social Responsibility," Technologies in Practice, IT University, Copenhagen, September 19<sup>th</sup>

2018: "Corporations as Political Authorities: Implications for the Theory of the State," Department of Philosophy, TU Dortmund, January 12<sup>th</sup>

2017: "Advertising Practice and the Construction of News," Department of Sociology, University of Sussex, December 13<sup>th</sup>

2016: "Corporation of Our Making: Nicholas Onuf and the Politics of CSR," Bavarian School of Public Policy, University of Munich, December 8<sup>th</sup>

2016: Invited participant, workshop on the politics of corporations, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, May 7<sup>th</sup>

2016: "Company Rule: Why Companies Govern in India and South Africa," Sussex Centre for Conflict and Security Research, University of Sussex, April 13<sup>th</sup>

2016: "Advertisers as Subjects: How Native Advertising and Ad Targeting Affect Business Coverage," School of International and Public Affairs, Columbia University, April 1<sup>st</sup>

2015: “Fighting HIV/AIDS: How Companies Can Keep Employees and Communities Healthy,” Planet Earth Institute Conference on Science in Africa; London, United Kingdom, July 21<sup>st</sup>

2011: “Wall Street and the Public Interest,” Parsons The New School for Design, October 7<sup>th</sup>

## **CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS**

July 2021: “Legitimizing Solidarity: Corporate Partnerships and the Political Climate for Humanitarianism,” European Association of Development Institutes annual conference, virtual due to coronavirus.

July 2021: “Commodifying COVID: consumption as compassion in a global pandemic,” Society for the Advancement of Socio-Economics annual conference, virtual due to coronavirus.

April 2021: “Commodifying COVID: consumption as compassion in a global pandemic,” International Studies Association annual conference, virtual due to coronavirus.

July 2020: “Legitimizing Solidarity: Corporate Partnerships and the Political Climate for Humanitarianism,” Society for the Advancement of Socio-Economics annual conference, virtual due to coronavirus.

July 2020: “A ‘California Effect’ for Human Rights: South Africa and the Bilateral Investment Regime,” Society for the Advancement of Socio-Economics annual conference, virtual due to coronavirus.

March 2020: “Identity, Access, and Positionality in Organizational Research: Findings from India, Kenya and South Africa,” Accepted to International Studies Association conference, Honolulu, Hawaii. Conference cancelled due to coronavirus.

March 2020: “A ‘California Effect’ for Human Rights: South Africa and the Bilateral Investment Regime,” Accepted to International Studies Association conference, Honolulu, Hawaii. Conference cancelled due to coronavirus.

October 2019: “Globalizing regulation: Can the trade and investment system hold global corporations to account?,” World Trade Organization Public Forum, Geneva, Switzerland. Organized and convened panel on regulation, featuring Professor Timothy Meyer (Vanderbilt Law School), Michael Addo (Notre Dame University) and Joe Zhang (International Institute for Sustainable Development).

June 2019: “The Nature of (Corporate) Power: Making Room for Ideology in the Study of Corporate Political Authority,” Society for the Advancement of Socio-Economics annual conference, New York, USA.

June 2019: “The Janus Faces of Silicon Valley,” Society for the Advancement of Socio-Economics annual conference, New York, USA.

April 2019: “The Nature of (Corporate) Power: Making Room for Ideology in the Study of Corporate Political Authority,” Political Studies Association annual conference, Nottingham, UK

December 2018: “The Nature of (Corporate) Power: Making Room for Ideology in the Study of Corporate Political Authority,” Corporate Entanglements conference, Utrecht University

June 2018: “The Nature of (Corporate) Power: Making Room for Ideology in the Study of Corporate Political Authority,” Law in Global Political Economy Conference, Institute for Global Law and Policy, Harvard Law School

June 2017: “Are 'Company Towns' Cities?: The Political Geography of CSR in India, Kenya and South Africa,” Urbanism in the Global South Conference, Centre of Development Studies, University of Cambridge

September 2016: “White Capital: Corporate Social Responsibility and the Failure of Transformation in post-apartheid South Africa”; African Studies Association of the United Kingdom Annual Conference, University of Cambridge

July 2016: “White Capital: Corporate Social Responsibility and the Failure of Transformation in post-apartheid South Africa,” Sheffield Political Economy Research Institute Biennial Conference, University of Sheffield. Organized panel on corporations as governance actors, also featuring Professor Bobby Banerjee (Cass Business School) and Angela Kalyta (McGill University).

June 2016: “The Golden Cage: Labour Control and Social Utopia in an Indian Oil Town.” Society for Socio-Economics Annual Conference. Organized panel on corporations and governance, also featuring Dr. Adnan Naseemullah (Kings College London), Dr. Matthew Amengual (Massachusetts Institute of Technology) and Dr. Sameeksha Desai (Indiana University).

June 2016: “Company Rule: Corporations as Political Authorities,” European Academy of Management Annual Conference. Paris, France.

April 2016: “Company Rule: Corporations as Political Authorities,” Business History Conference (Annual Meeting); Portland, Oregon

April 2015: “Company Rule: Corporations as Political Authorities,” World Interdisciplinary Network on Institutional Research Symposium on the Nature and Governance of the Corporation; Lugano, Switzerland

April 2014: “The British Raj was a Corporate Bailout,” Marshall McLuhan Symposium on ‘Big Stories, Small Scales’; Trinity Hall College, University of Cambridge

December 2013: “Company Rule: Corporations as Political Authorities”; Judge Business School Annual Conference, University of Cambridge

## **DEPARTMENTAL AND SEMINAR PAPERS**

2021: “In the Zone: The Political Geography of Company Rule,” University of Glasgow International Relations Cluster seminar.

2021: “A ‘California Effect’ for Human Rights: South Africa and the Bilateral Investment Regime,” Australian International Political Economy Network seminar.

2021: “Company Rule: How Corporate Ideology Shapes Private Governance,” Global Research in International Political Economy seminar.

2021: “The Nature of (Corporate) Power: Making Room for Ideology in the Study of Corporate Political Authority,” Political Economy Group seminar, Copenhagen Business School

2020: “Not Every Time is the Right Time for Real-Time Marketing,” Business and Development Studies seminar, Copenhagen Business School

2020: “‘There’s an App for That’: Mobile Finance, Monopoly Banks and Economic Development in South Africa,” Business and Development Studies seminar, Copenhagen Business School

2020: “The Nature of (Corporate) Power: Making Room for Ideology in the Study of Corporate Political Authority,” VELUX Workshop, Copenhagen Business School

2019: “The Janus Faces of Silicon Valley,” Knowledge and Global Development seminar, Copenhagen Business School

2018: “The Nature of (Corporate) Power: Making Room for Ideology in the Study of Corporate Political Authority,” Business and Development Studies seminar, Copenhagen Business School

2018: “Advertising Practice and the Construction of News,” Wolfson Press Fellowship Lecture Series, Wolfson College, University of Cambridge

2017: “Corporate Social Responsibility and Political Control in Kenya and South Africa,” African Studies Seminar, Cambridge, Research Centre Seminar

2016: “Under the Elephant Trunk: Land, Labor and the Securitization of Welfare in post-colonial Kenya,” Africa Research Forum, Cambridge, Research Group Seminar

2015: “The Golden Cage: Labour Control and Social Utopia in an Indian Oil Town,” Development Studies Department, Cambridge, Departmental Seminar

2015: “The Golden Cage: Labour Control and Social Utopia in an Indian Oil Town,” Department of Politics, Cambridge, Departmental Seminar

2014: “Company Rule: Corporations as Political Authorities,” Department of Politics, Cambridge, Departmental Seminar

## **TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

2021-present: Lecturer and Supervisor, University of Glasgow

Lecture at the bachelor’s level on political economy and at the master’s level on international political economy and sustainability

Convene and teach “Corporate Social Responsibility in the Global Economy,” a master’s seminar on the role of business in society

Supervise dissertations in Economic and Social History and Politics and International Relations at the undergraduate and masters level

2019-2021: Lecturer and Supervisor, Copenhagen Business School

Coordinate bachelor's course in international political economy: solely responsible for syllabus design, principally responsible for lecturing, leading seminars and marking essays and exams

Teach masters courses on politics of globalization, applied international political economy, and gender and race in development, including contributing to syllabus design, lecturing, leading seminars and marking essays and exams

Supervise dissertations in the Business and Development Studies masters program

2019-present: Adjunct Instructor, IT University, Denmark

Guest lecturer on the Digital Innovation and Management MSc program. Lecture on digital misinformation and nonfiction writing skills.

2018: Affiliated Lecturer, University of Cambridge

Solely responsible for all lectures and supervisions for the political economy module within Politics of Africa course at the Department of Politics and International Studies.

2014-2018: Undergraduate Supervisor, University of Cambridge

Supervised undergraduates on courses in the politics of Africa (2014-2018), comparative politics (2017-2018) and international relations (2017-2018).

2016-2017: Supplementary Lectures, University of Cambridge

Lectured on new institutional economics and fragile states to economics undergraduates (November 2016) and on global economic governance in the post-crisis era to politics and sociology undergraduates (February 2017)

## **SERVICE TO THE PROFESSION**

*Cambridge Review of International Affairs*: Acting Editor-in-Chief, September 2017 to January 2018; Editor-in-Chief, February 2014–February 2015; Managing Editor, November 2013–January 2014.

Peer reviewing: *American Political Science Review* (2020-present), *Review of International Political Economy* (2019-present), *Competition and Change* (2018), European Academy of Management Annual Conference (2016)

## **DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE**

2019-2021: Director, Knowledge and Global Development group, Centre for Business and Development Studies, Copenhagen Business School. Led nine-member research group focused on critical approaches to development studies from varied disciplines, including anthropology, economics and political science. Duties include convening a seminar series, fostering research and teaching collaboration, and contributing to overall Centre governance.

2019-2021: Media Officer, Centre for Business and Development Studies, Department of Management, Society and Communication, Copenhagen Business School. Developed traditional and social media strategy for the Centre, conducted media training for all Centre staff, and liaise with Centre administrators on ongoing implementation.

2016-2017: Senior Editor, *In the Long Run*, Founding editor of departmental blog on politics and international affairs, overseeing a team of six masters students and commissioning articles and video from scholars both within Cambridge and from around the world.



2016-2017: Convenor, Gender in Academia seminar series. A series of workshops on challenges facing women and other minorities launched in conjunction with wider departmental review to identify problems faced by women and minority students and faculty.

2017: Member, Athena Swan Steering Committee, a departmental committee on gender equality, tasked with drafting an action plan of concrete steps the department will take to earn its Athena Swan Bronze Award, a UK-wide gender equality scheme.

2017: Convenor, Graduate Lecture Series, a series of supplementary lectures to core undergraduate courses delivered by doctoral students. Lectures exposes undergraduates to current research, and allow doctoral students to develop lecturing skills.

## **MEDIA COVERAGE**

2015-present: guest on BBC Radio programmes, including Radio 3's *Free Thinking*, Radio 4's *Woman's Hour* and Radio 5 Live's *Breakfast*. Selected clips available at:  
<http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/b069yb6k> and  
<http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/b090vdk3>

2016-2017: recurring panellist on ACAST "Talking Politics" podcast, weekly discussion of US, UK and global politics.

## **POLICY CONSULTING AND OTHER NON-ACADEMIC WORK**

2021: Policy Advisor, Eliza Orlins for DA, candidate for district attorney in New York. Provide expertise on the intersection of law and economics to the campaign, including drafting policy papers on long-term economic impacts of incarceration and on new enforcement approaches to white-collar and corporate crime.

2016-2018: Member, Trade Policy Working Group, RISE Stronger  
RISE is a new organization in the United States providing evidence-based advocacy that links experts at the national and international level with political organizing at the grassroots level. The trade policy working group prepares research, memoranda and policy briefs that can be used by local grassroots chapters throughout the United States.

2010-Present: Co-founder and Executive Director, Public Business  
Nonprofit investing in public interest reporting about the wider economic, environmental and social implications of business actions, provides research grants to reporters, coordinates public events on topics in business accountability and advances dialogue between journalism, academia and nonprofit organizations.

2005-Present: Journalist

Cover international political economy including economic governance and international development; economic policy and regulation; and natural resources and commodity markets. Published in *The New York Times*, *The Guardian*, *The Washington Post*, *Forbes*, *Fortune*, *Newsweek*, *BusinessWeek*, *The Christian Science Monitor*, *The New Statesman*, *Mint* (*Wall Street Journal* Indian affiliate), and the *Columbia Journalism Review*, among others. Detailed journalistic CV available upon request. Key highlights:

2014-2016: columnist on the private sector and development, SciDev.net.  
2012: Winner, South Asian Journalists' Association Award for Best Commentary for essay on political economy of protest  
2011: *Forbes* cover story on Christine Lagarde and the International Monetary Fund  
2009-2010: Foreign correspondent, South Asia, Pulitzer Center on Crisis Reporting  
2009: *New Statesman* cover story on antitrust and privacy challenges to Google.

## **SKILLS**

Programming: Intermediate skills in HTML, CSS, PHP; Beginner in Python, JavaScript

## **LANGUAGES**

Fluent in English, French, Hindi, Urdu; Beginner in Danish, Spanish and Swahili.

## **PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS/AFFILIATIONS**

Society for the Advancement of Socio-Economics (SASE); International Studies Association (ISA); South Asian Journalists Association (SAJA); Association for the Promotion of Political Economy and the Law (APPEAL)